

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A hybrid reactive power compensation device parallel-connected to a power system to provide reactive power to thereby improve the power factor, comprising:

5 a passive type reactive power compensator; and

an active type reactive power compensator serially connected to the passive type reactive power compensator;

wherein the passive type reactive power compensator provides the reactive power so that power capacity of the active type reactive power compensator is reduced; the active type reactive power compensator of the
10 hybrid reactive power compensation device can supply the linearly adjustable reactive power within a predetermined range; the active type reactive power compensator is adapted to provide with a current with a nearly sinusoidal waveform for reactive power compensation, thereby
15 avoiding the destruction of the passive type reactive power compensator caused by the power resonance.

2. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim 1, wherein the passive type reactive power compensator is an AC power capacitor or a thyristor switching capacitor.

20 3. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim

2, wherein the passive type reactive power compensator is a thyristor switching capacitor, which is used to supply the adjustable reactive power for rough tuning; and wherein the active type reactive power compensator is used to supply the adjustable reactive power for fine tuning so that the power factor of a distribution power system can be close unity.

4. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim 1, wherein the active type reactive power compensator is consisted of a power converter, a DC power capacitor, a high-frequency ripple filter and a controller.

5. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim 1, wherein the active type reactive power compensator adopts a voltage mode control.

6. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim 5, wherein the active type reactive power compensator includes a power converter adapted to generate a voltage which is consisted of three voltage control signals.

7. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim 5, wherein the first voltage control signal is adapted to accomplish a function for adjusting reactive power and has a fundamental voltage control signal in phase with a voltage of a power system; the second voltage control signal is

adapted to regulate a DC power capacitor of the power converter and has a sinusoidal signal leading with the voltage signal of fundamental component of the power system by 90 degrees; the third voltage control signal is adapted to supply a harmonic voltage which has the magnitude and phase
5 equivalent to harmonic component of the power system, the harmonic voltage eliminates the harmonic component of the power system so that the passive type reactive power compensator provides with a voltage and a current with a nearly sinusoidal waveform to thereby avoid the destruction of the passive type reactive power compensator caused by the power
10 resonance.

8. The hybrid reactive power compensation device as defined in Claim 1, wherein the hybrid reactive power compensation device is parallel-connected to an automatic power factor regulator system, the automatic power factor regulator system is able to adjust the reactive power for rough
15 tuning, and the hybrid reactive power compensation device can supply a sinusoidal current to linearly adjust the reactive power for fine tuning that it can improve the input power factor to be closed to unity, thereby reducing the capacity of the hybrid reactive power compensation device.